

Industry 4.0 and Healthcare

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Advanced Technologies and Societal Change

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Industry 4.0 and Healthcare

Impact of Artificial Intelligence

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Contents

1	An Artificial Intelligence-Based Model for the Detection of Heart Disease Using Machine Learning	1
	Vishal Paranjape, Neelu Nihalani, and Nishchol Mishra	
2	Recent Advancements in AI-Assisted Drug Design and Discovery Systems	19
	Kamal Nayan, Karan Kumar Paswan, Vinamra Bhushan Sharma, Yogendra Kumar, and Saurabh Tewari	
3	Designing Dense-Healthcare IOT Networks for Industry 4.0 Using AI-Based Energy Efficient Reinforcement Learning Protocol	37
	Susheel Kumar Gupta, Sugan Patel, Praveen Kumar Mannepli, and Sapna Gangrade	
4	The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Healthcare	59
	Shivshankar Rajput, Praveen Bhanodia, Kamal K. Sethi, and Narendra Pal Singh Rathore	
5	Brain Tumor Segmentation of MR Images Using SVM and Fuzzy Classifier in Machine Learning	81
	Ashish Mishra, Meena Tiwari, Jyoti Mishra, and Bui Thanh Hung	
6	Artificial Intelligent Model for Riot and Violence Detection that Largely Affect Societal Health and Local Healthcare System	113
	Mahaveer Jain, Praveen Bhanodia, and Kamal K. Sethi	
7	How Artificial Intelligence is Transforming Medicine: The Future of Pharmaceutical Research	133
	Pankaj Sharma, Vinay Jain, and Mukul Tailang	

8	Impression of Big Data Analytics and Artificial Intelligence for Healthcare—A Study	151
	Sonali Vyas, Dinesh Bhatia, and Sunil Gupta	
9	Artificial Intelligence Based Querying of Healthcare Data Processing	173
	UmaPavan Kumar Kethavarapu, Praveen Kumar Mannepalli, Bhavanam Lakshma Reddy, Pusapati Siva Prasad, Ashish Mishra, and Sateesh Nagavarapu	
10	A Disaster Management System Powered by AI and Built for Industry 4.0	185
	Raj Kumar Singh, Ishan Srivastava, and Vandana Dubey	
11	A Vision for Industry 4.0 Utilising AI Techniques and Methods	207
	L. Bhagyalakshmi, Rajeev Srivastava, Himanshu Shekhar, and Sanjay Kumar Suman	
12	Artificial Intelligence and Optimization Strategies in Industrial IoT Applications	223
	Yu-Chung Wang and Jerry Chun-Wei Lin	

Chapter 1

An Artificial Intelligence-Based Model for the Detection of Heart Disease Using Machine Learning



Vishal Paranjape , Neelu Nihalani , and Nishchol Mishra 

Introduction

Today the reason for a vast number of deaths is cardiovascular disease CVDs. Due to strokes and cardiac attacks, there are four out of five deaths, and people below the age of 70 die prematurely because of it, which is one-third of these deaths [1]. There are several reasons for CVD: unbalanced diet, smoking, stress, alcohol, fast foods, and inactive lifestyles. Our present work is based on the concept of artificial intelligence where the outer layer is artificial intelligence the subset if artificial intelligence is machine learning and the subset of machine learning is deep learning. The major focus of artificial intelligence lies in the fact that the task which humans do better can be done with full perfection by machines. A study surveyed in 2016 that over 17 million individuals' deaths are because of cardiovascular disease by the world health organization, which accounts for over 30% of deaths worldwide. The same survey found that the number of mortalities in underprivileged and medium-income countries is more than 70%. The good news is that heart diseases can be prevented by avoiding some critical factors, such as poor diet habits and insufficient physical exercise. Machine learning is a sub-field of artificial intelligence which helps in making accurate predictions that earlier only humans could take with their experience and expertise. The present work is based on a prediction of heart disease using certain parameters. To control their general state of health and avoid sudden cardiac failure, prompt detection and predictive mechanisms are needed for people who are at risk of high cardiovascular disease. Speaking about predicting heart disease, one of the well-known predictions is machine learning. AI showed promising outcomes in healthcare. In the Journal of Clinical Analysis [2] in a 2012 study, ML plays a vital role in automatically detecting intricate patterns in radiology applications, and it helped radiologists make smart decisions. Moreover, in 2015 [3], the researchers

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